

## BULLETIN XVII FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA

INFIRMITIES OF THE PEOPLE FOR THE YEAR 1911 AS ENUMERATED  
UNDER DATE OF FIRST JUNE.

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## INFIRMITIES.

The statistics of the defective classes in Canada are given in this bulletin by electoral districts and provinces. For the first time in census taking in Canada an effort has been made to differentiate as between the insane and the idiotic or feeble-minded. In previous censuses the records for the latter class were either not obtained or were included with the records of insane under the general heading 'Unsound Mind.'

Although the returns of the enumerators for the Census of 1911 have been compared carefully with such other data relating to these classes as were available, yet there is always a probability that the full numbers of any class of defectives are never obtained in a census, owing to a natural aversion on the part of parents to, as they think, advertise the presence of a defective in the family, particularly if the infirmity dates from childhood, and on the part of the enumerator to enquire for such infirmities.

A strict comparison of the number of infirm, especially in the case of the insane, cannot always be made between provinces. For example, the insane of Saskatchewan and Alberta are to be found, in some instances, in the hospitals of Manitoba and British Columbia.

The number of blind in 1911 was 3,238; of deaf and dumb 4,584; of insane 14,702; and of idiotic 5,387; making a total of defectives of 28,611, of which 15,530 were males and 13,081 were females.

In the following table is given the totals for all Canada of defectives for each class by census years 1881, 1891, 1901 and 1911.

TABLE 1. Defective Classes by Census Years.

Census Years	Blind		Deaf and Dumb		Insane		Idiotic	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1881.....	1,714	1,303	2,939	2,457	5,374	4,515	1	1
1891.....	1,839	1,529	2,590	2,229	7,162	6,193	1	1
1901.....	1,891	1,388	3,331	2,843	8,811	7,884	1	1
1911.....	1,850	1,388	2,491	2,093	7,688	7,014	3,501	2,586

<sup>1</sup> Idiotic not reported as a class. The term used in previous censuses was "unsound mind," and comprised the idiotic and insane.

From 1901 to 1911 the population increased by 34.17 per cent; for the same period the total number of infirm increased from 26,148 to 28,611, an increase of 9.42 per cent in the decade.

In table 2 is given a summary of the number of infirm by totals and by sexes and their relative proportion per 10,000 of the population.

TABLE 2. Defectives by totals and by number per 10,000 of the population for the census years 1881-1911.

Census Years	Total Population	Number of Defectives			Defectives per 10,000		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1881.....	4,324,810	18,302	10,027	8,275	42.319	45.809	38.741
1891.....	4,833,239	21,542	11,591	9,951	44.575	47.108	41.938
1901.....	5,371,315	26,148	14,033	12,115	48.680	50.998	46.247
1911.....	7,206,643	28,611	15,530	13,081	39.700	40.633	38.648

The statistics of the blind as summarized in table 3 shows that the number is steadily decreasing since 1891. For each census period there was a greater number of males than of females. In 1911 for Canada there were 100 males to every 75 females incapacitated through blindness.

TABLE 3. Blind by totals and proportion per 10,000 of the Population for the Census Years 1881-1911.

Census Years	Blind Persons			Blind per 10,000		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1881.....	3,017	1,714	1,503	6.976	7.830	6.100
1891.....	3,368	1,838	1,529	7.015	7.470	6.444
1901.....	3,279	1,891	1,388	6.165	6.886	5.298
1911.....	3,238	1,850	1,388	4.493	4.840	4.101

In Table 4 the results of the census of the deaf and dumb are given. In 1891 for both males and females there were fewer of this class than in 1881; in 1901 the figures presented a very heavy increase over those of the previous census, whilst in 1911 the figures show a falling off. The decreases for males and females are about level.

TABLE 4. Deaf and Dumb by totals and proportion per 10,000 of the Population for the Census Years 1881-1911.

Census Years	Deaf and Dumb			Deaf and Dumb per 10,000		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1881.....	5,396	2,939	2,457	12.477	13.428	11.503
1891.....	4,819	2,590	2,229	10.037	10.526	9.394
1901.....	6,174	3,331	2,843	11.608	12.105	10.853
1911.....	4,584	2,491	2,093	6.361	6.517	6.183

The number of persons of unsound mind for this census are classified under two heads—Insane and Idiotic. The greater number of insane are in public institutions, as are also the majority of the idiotic. It will be seen that, although the total number of unsound mind (Insane and Idiotic) are greater in 1911 than in 1901, yet the proportion per 10,000 in 1911 was 28.847, as against 31.014 in 1901, and that for Canada there were 858 mentally unbalanced women to every 1,000 men.

TABLE 5. Unsound Mind, by totals and proportion per 10,000 of the Population for the Census Years 1881-1911.

Census Years	Insane and Idiotic			Insane and Idiotic per 10,000		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1881.....	9,889	5,374	4,515	22.866	25.465	21.138
1891.....	13,355	7,162	6,193	28.233	29.108	26.100
1901.....	16,695	8,811	7,884	31.014	32.021	30.096
1911.....	20,789	11,189	9,600	28.847	29.275	28.363

Table 6 gives comparative statistics of the number of infirm persons by totals and by proportion per 10,000 of the population by provinces in the census years 1891, 1901 and 1911. It shows that although the actual numbers of blind have increased during the last ten years in every province excepting in the Maritime ones, yet there has been a decrease for every province in the proportion per 10,000 of the population. The proportion of deaf and dumb per 10,000 of the population is smaller for every province in 1911 than it was in 1901, and only in the western provinces are there increases in actual numbers for 1911 over 1901. There has been an increase in actual numbers and in proportion of the population of unsound mind in every province excepting New Brunswick. The highest proportion is shown by Prince Edward Island, with 41.717 per 10,000 of the population, followed by Ontario with 34.998, Nova Scotia with 33.615, and Quebec with 32.443 per 10,000.

TABLE 6. Comparative table of the infirm by Provinces and proportion per 10,000 of population in 1891, 1901 and 1911.

PROVINCE	1891	1901	1911	PROPORTION PER 10,000		
				1891	1901	1911
	NO.	NO.	NO.			
<b>Blind—</b>						
<b>CANADA</b>	3,368	3,279	3,238	7.015	6.165	4.493
Alberta.....	—	60	71	—	8.217	1.095
British Columbia.....	128	115	138	13.038	6.437	3.516
Manitoba.....	36	104	123	2.360	4.075	2.700
New Brunswick.....	252	283	232	7.844	8.547	6.309
Nova Scotia.....	406	485	332	9.014	10.553	6.743
Ontario.....	1,227	1,063	1,077	5.803	4.869	4.268
Prince Edward Island.....	82	67	58	7.518	6.488	6.188
Quebec.....	1,219	1,035	1,117	8.189	6.277	5.576
Saskatchewan.....	—	54	78	—	5.915	1.584
Yukon.....	18	—	1	—	—	1.175
Northwest Territories.....	—	13	11	—	—	5.952
<b>Deaf and Dumb—</b>						
<b>CANADA</b>	4,819	6,174	4,584	10.037	11.608	6.361
Alberta.....	—	45	147	—	6.162	3.924
British Columbia.....	44	92	108	4.482	5.149	2.752
Manitoba.....	102	291	296	6.688	11.402	6.497
New Brunswick.....	354	443	273	11.019	13.379	7.758
Nova Scotia.....	495	627	472	10.990	13.643	9.587
Ontario.....	1,603	2,002	1,410	7.581	9.171	5.588
Prince Edward Island.....	87	98	46	7.976	9.491	4.908
Quebec.....	2,108	2,488	1,635	14.161	15.089	8.162
Saskatchewan.....	—	73	180	—	7.997	3.655
Yukon.....	26	15	2	—	—	2.350
Northwest Territories.....	—	—	15	—	—	8.116
<b>Unsound Mind—(1)</b>						
<b>CANADA</b>	13,355	16,695	20,789	28.233	31.014	28.847
Alberta.....	—	23	134	—	3.149	3.577
British Columbia.....	130	299	809	13.242	16.736	20.613
Manitoba.....	196	565	1,346	12.852	22.138	29.543
New Brunswick.....	886	1,054	943	27.578	31.831	26.798
Nova Scotia.....	1,373	1,392	1,655	30.484	30.289	33.615
Ontario.....	5,855	7,511	8,831	27.692	34.407	34.998
Prince Edward Island.....	333	357	391	30.528	34.573	41.717
Quebec.....	4,550	5,245	6,499	30.567	31.809	32.443
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	166	—	4.272	3.371
Yukon.....	32	10	2	—	—	2.340
Northwest Territories.....	—	—	13	—	—	7.034

(1) For this table idiotic and insane are combined for 1911 to compare with previous censuses.

In table 7 the numbers of infirm, classified according to conjugal condition, age at date of census, age incapacitated, origins, birthplaces and occupations, are given on a per cent basis for males and females. The table needs but little explanation. For example, it shows that of the total number of 1,850 blind males, 41.95 per cent were single, 42.11 per cent were married, and 15.41 per cent widowed, and of 1,388 blind females 44.53 per cent were single, 23.70 per cent married, and 30.91 per cent widowed; and considered by age groups, 4.60 per cent of males were under 10 years of age; 8.05 per cent between the ages of

10 and 19, 17.68 per cent between the ages of 20 and 39, etc.; and similarly for age incapacitated, origins, birthplaces and occupations for males and females for each kind of infirmity.

TABLE 7. Percentage of defectives in each class of the population Census 1911.

SCHEDULE	BLIND		DEAF AND DUMB		INSANE		IDIOTIC		TOTAL INFIRM	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
<b>Total persons</b>	1,850	1,388	2,491	2,093	7,688	7,014	3,501	2,586	15,530	13,081
<b>Conjugal condition—</b>										
Single.....	41.946	44.525	71.939	72.432	65.075	53.194	93.002	88.128	69.716	62.258
Married.....	42.108	23.703	23.645	22.551	23.010	35.558	4.742	6.535	21.269	26.481
Widowed.....	15.405	30.908	3.934	4.778	3.434	6.572	1.685	4.525	4.546	8.463
Not given.....	.541	.864	.482	.239	8.481	4.676	.571	.812	4.469	2.798
<b>Age—</b>										
Under 10.....	4.595	4.683	12.003	12.565	.611	.471	6.427	5.491	4.224	3.845
10 to 19.....	8.054	8.862	17.985	19.207	2.757	2.253	21.365	18.678	10.026	8.914
20 to 39.....	17.676	15.274	32.597	32.585	33.767	29.042	38.732	38.863	32.782	30.090
40 to 59.....	23.784	18.588	23.685	21.787	37.708	41.959	21.422	23.975	30.129	32.696
60 to 79.....	33.459	33.501	10.237	11.037	15.596	19.375	9.626	10.170	15.518	17.720
80 and over.....	12.000	18.876	2.770	2.389	1.067	1.625	1.314	2.204	2.698	3.692
Not given.....	.432	.216	.723	.430	8.494	5.275	1.114	.619	4.623	3.042
<b>Age incapacitated—</b>										
Under 5.....	20.757	22.262	91.128	89.775	5.021	4.890	62.811	63.689	33.735	31.939
5 to 9.....	5.406	6.196	.201	.334	1.366	1.554	2.485	1.663	1.913	1.873
10 to 14.....	4.000	3.818	.281	.286	1.209	1.112	2.142	1.663	1.603	1.376
15 to 49.....	22.108	13.833	1.244	1.482	33.533	32.321	6.227	6.806	20.837	20.381
50 and over.....	24.324	30.980	2.208	1.625	7.310	9.068	2.256	3.287	7.379	9.059
Not given.....	23.405	22.911	4.938	6.498	51.561	51.055	24.079	22.892	34.533	35.372
<b>Origins—</b>										
English.....	21.189	17.651	20.273	20.401	13.775	13.145	21.622	21.733	17.469	16.482
Irish.....	15.892	13.113	12.445	13.139	9.547	10.037	17.966	20.147	12.666	12.858
Scotch.....	12.811	12.824	12.565	13.043	7.583	7.285	14.510	14.192	10.566	10.160
French.....	32.757	40.850	40.265	39.178	27.068	28.272	33.705	31.361	31.359	31.962
German.....	5.135	4.467	5.018	5.925	1.691	1.412	4.827	5.414	3.342	3.249
Austro-Hungarian.....	.487	.216	1.646	1.481	.820	.499	.486	.464	.837	.619
Italian.....	.378	—	.161	.096	.442	.157	—	.116	.290	.122
Scandinavian.....	1.081	.504	1.044	.526	.702	.513	.343	.309	.721	.474
Russian.....	.324	.288	.843	.478	1.028	.499	.229	.232	.734	.421
Indian.....	6.324	6.124	1.204	1.003	.299	.271	.657	.541	1.243	1.063
Various.....	2.541	2.882	2.810	2.580	1.704	1.098	2.342	2.320	2.125	1.766
Not given.....	1.081	1.081	1.726	2.150	35.341	36.812	3.313	3.171	18.648	20.824
<b>Birthplace—</b>										
Canada.....	78.649	82.132	84.906	87.625	71.397	77.859	91.774	91.879	79.021	82.647
United Kingdom.....	14.541	12.248	7.387	5.972	10.705	9.723	4.256	4.331	9.176	8.325
Europe.....	3.459	2.738	4.295	2.867	3.668	2.153	1.399	1.508	3.232	2.202
Asia.....	.054	.072	—	.048	.507	.014	—	.039	.258	.030
Various.....	3.297	2.810	3.412	3.488	13.723	10.251	2.571	2.243	8.313	6.796
<b>Occupations—</b>										
Agricultural.....	28.649	21.758	37.254	30.100	6.179	3.237	38.589	30.240	21.146	14.838
Commercial.....	7.838	4.610	5.901	5.399	2.055	1.055	5.113	3.519	4.050	2.614
Building trades.....	2.486	2.450	6.102	3.822	1.106	.299	2.371	2.514	2.357	1.529
Manufactures.....	4.541	4.755	10.317	8.409	1.613	1.112	2.285	3.132	3.509	3.066
Domestic.....	1.297	2.161	2.168	5.495	.325	6.786	1.799	3.094	1.069	5.359
Labourer.....	5.784	6.412	19.550	7.549	4.631	.456	11.168	6.380	8.635	3.394
Professional.....	4.162	1.297	.843	.956	.585	.428	.600	.773	1.056	.673
Non-productive.....	13.081	8.790	4.617	3.058	.819	.770	4.170	4.563	3.645	2.737
Unspecified.....	32.162	47.767	13.248	35.212	82.687	85.857	33.905	45.785	54.533	65.790

NOTE.—The percentages in this table are computed on the total number in each kind of infirmity. For example it shows what per cent of the total male blind were single, married or widowed or what per cent were English, Irish, etc.

TABLE 8. Number of infirm per 10,000 in each class of the population, 1911.

CLASSES	POPULATION		PROPORTION PER 10,000 OF POPULATION IN EACH GROUP.							
			BLIND		DEAF AND DUMB		INSANE		IDIOTIC	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
<b>Total.</b>	<b>3,821,995</b>	<b>3,384,648</b>	<b>4-840</b>	<b>4-101</b>	<b>6-518</b>	<b>6-184</b>	<b>20-115</b>	<b>20-723</b>	<b>9-160</b>	<b>7-640</b>
<b>Conjugal condition—</b>										
Single.....	2,369,766	1,941,886	3-275	3-182	7-562	7-807	21-112	19-213	13-740	11-736
Married.....	1,331,853	1,251,468	5-849	2-629	4-422	3-772	13-282	19-928	1-246	1-350
Widowed.....	89,154	179,656	31-967	23-879	10-992	5-566	29-612	25-660	6-618	6-512
Not given.....	31,222	11,638	3-203	10-311	3-843	4-296	208-827	281-835	6-406	18-044
<b>Age—</b>										
Under 10.....	843,264	827,471	1-007	785	3-545	3-178	557	398	2-668	1-716
10 to 19.....	706,155	674,530	2-110	1-823	6-344	5-959	3-002	2-342	10-592	7-160
20 to 39.....	1,324,563	1,062,800	2-468	1-994	6-130	6-417	19-598	19-166	10-237	4-544
40 to 59.....	657,403	561,907	6-693	4-591	8-974	8-115	44-097	52-375	11-408	11-033
60 to 79.....	240,017	222,766	25-789	20-873	10-624	10-369	49-954	61-005	14-040	11-806
80 and over.....	23,952	25,221	92-685	103-881	28-807	19-824	34-235	45-200	19-205	22-600
Not given.....	26,641	9,953	3-002	3-014	6-756	9-042	245-110	371-747	14-639	10-075
<b>Origins—</b>										
English.....	974,028	849,122	4-025	2-885	5-185	5-029	10-872	10-858	7-772	6-619
Irish.....	540,279	510,105	5-442	3-567	5-738	5-391	13-586	13-801	11-642	10-214
Scotch.....	525,986	471,894	4-506	3-772	5-951	5-785	11-084	10-829	9-658	7-777
French.....	1,041,381	1,013,509	5-819	5-595	9-631	8-091	19-933	19-566	11-331	8-002
German.....	206,455	186,865	4-601	3-318	6-055	6-036	6-297	5-298	8-186	7-492
Austro-Hungarian.....	78,543	50,560	1-146	593	5-220	6-131	8-021	6-923	2-164	2-373
Italian.....	34,651	10,760	2-020	—	1-154	1-858	9-812	10-233	—	2-788
Scandinavian.....	66,741	40,794	2-997	1-716	3-896	2-696	8-091	8-825	1-798	1-961
Russian.....	35,935	22,704	1-670	1-762	5-844	4-405	21-984	15-416	2-226	2-643
Indian.....	53,561	51,931	21-844	16-368	5-601	4-044	4-294	3-659	4-294	2-695
Various.....	180,347	113,147	2-606	3-535	3-881	4-773	7-264	6-805	4-547	5-303
Not given.....	84,088	63,257	2-378	2-371	5-114	7-114	323-114	408-176	13-795	12-963
<b>Birthplace—</b>										
Canada.....	2,849,442	2,770,240	5-106	4-115	7-422	60-204	19-263	19-713	11-276	8-577
England.....	310,780	199,894	4-247	400	3-507	415	15-799	1-696	2-671	315
Ireland.....	51,171	41,703	15-438	12-469	5-472	5-275	36-740	49-157	6-254	7-434
Scotland.....	100,428	68,963	5-477	5-220	4-580	2-755	13-542	19-576	3-186	2-465
Wales.....	5,800	2,927	5-172	6-833	1-724	3-416	13-793	10-249	3-448	3-417
Austria-Hungary.....	77,562	43,868	1-289	912	3-997	4-559	7-607	7-295	1-418	684
France.....	10,940	6,679	2-742	2-994	4-570	2-994	10-969	14-972	1-828	7-486
Germany.....	23,403	16,174	9-828	6-801	6-837	6-183	19-228	18-548	5-128	5-564
Italy.....	28,968	5,771	2-071	—	345	1-733	7-595	8-664	345	1-733
Norway.....	14,354	6,614	—	1-512	2-787	—	12-540	6-048	1-393	1-512
Russia.....	61,001	39,970	1-311	3-753	5-246	4-503	11-803	8-757	1-475	3-252
Sweden.....	19,827	8,399	3-026	3-572	3-026	1-191	14-627	23-812	1-513	1-190
Other European.....	28,908	15,363	2-767	1-301	4-151	5-207	8-648	9-763	3-113	3-905
Asia.....	41,419	4,018	241	2-488	—	2-488	941	2-488	—	2-488
Various.....	197,992	154,065	3-080	2,531	4-293	4-738	53-284	46-668	4-545	3-764

The proportion of infirm per 10,000 of the population by each conjugal class, age group, origin and birthplace is given in table 8. The rate is computed in each case on the total population in each class. For example, the rate for single blind males is computed on the whole single male population; the married blind on the whole married male population; the widowed blind on the whole widowed male population. In ages, origins and birthplaces the proportion is similarly computed on the total population in each age group, origin or birthplace. The table, which is to be read horizontally, shows for single males that 3-275 per 10,000 were blind, 7-562 deaf and dumb, 21-112 insane and 13-740 idiotic; while for single females, 3-182 per 10,000 were blind, 7-807 deaf and dumb, 19-213 insane, 11-736 idiotic. The statistics relative to the classification of the infirm by ages, origins and birthplaces are to be read in like manner.

TABLE 9. Infirmities---Summary for Canada Census 1911.

No.	SCHEDULE	BLIND		DEAF AND DUMB		INSANE		IDIOTIC		TOTAL INFIRM	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>2,491</b>	<b>2,093</b>	<b>7,688</b>	<b>7,014</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>15,530</b>	<b>13,081</b>
	<b>Conjugal condition</b>										
1	Single.....	776	618	1,792	1,516	5,003	3,731	3,256	2,279	10,827	8,144
2	Married.....	779	329	589	472	1,769	2,494	166	169	3,303	3,464
3	Widowed.....	285	429	98	100	264	461	59	117	706	1,107
4	Not given.....	10	12	12	5	652	328	20	21	694	366
	<b>Age</b>										
5	Under 10.....	85	65	299	263	47	33	225	142	656	503
6	10 to 19.....	149	123	448	402	212	158	748	483	1,557	1,166
7	20 to 39.....	327	212	812	682	2,596	2,037	1,356	1,005	5,091	3,936
8	40 to 59.....	440	258	590	456	2,899	2,943	750	620	4,679	4,277
9	60 to 79.....	619	465	255	231	1,199	1,359	337	263	2,410	2,318
10	80 and over.....	222	262	69	50	82	114	46	57	419	483
11	Not given.....	8	3	18	9	653	370	39	16	718	398
	<b>Age Incapacitated</b>										
12	Under 5.....	384	309	2,270	1,879	386	343	2,199	1,647	5,239	4,178
13	5 to 9.....	100	86	5	7	105	109	87	43	297	245
14	10 to 14.....	74	53	7	6	93	78	75	43	249	180
15	15 to 49.....	409	192	31	31	2,578	2,267	218	176	3,236	2,666
16	50 and over.....	450	430	55	34	562	636	79	85	1,146	1,185
17	Not given.....	433	318	123	136	3,964	3,581	843	592	5,363	4,627
	<b>Origins</b>										
18	English.....	392	245	505	427	1,059	922	757	562	2,713	2,156
19	Irish.....	294	182	310	275	734	704	629	521	1,967	1,682
20	Scotch.....	237	178	313	273	583	511	508	367	1,641	1,329
21	French.....	606	567	1,003	820	2,081	1,983	1,180	811	4,870	4,181
22	German.....	95	62	125	124	130	99	169	140	519	425
23	Austro-Hungarian.....	9	3	41	31	63	35	17	12	130	81
24	Italian.....	7	-	4	2	34	11	-	3	45	16
25	Scandinavian.....	20	7	26	11	54	36	12	8	112	62
26	Russian.....	6	4	21	10	79	35	8	6	114	55
27	Indian.....	117	85	30	21	23	19	23	14	193	139
28	Various.....	47	40	70	54	131	77	82	60	330	231
29	Not given.....	20	15	43	45	2,717	2,582	116	82	2,896	2,724
	<b>Birthplace</b>										
30	Canada.....	1,455	1,140	2,115	1,834	5,489	5,461	3,213	2,376	12,272	10,811
31	England.....	132	80	109	83	491	339	83	63	815	565
32	Ireland.....	79	52	28	22	188	205	32	31	327	310
33	Scotland.....	55	36	46	19	136	135	32	17	269	207
34	Wales.....	3	2	1	1	8	3	2	1	14	7
35	Austria-Hungary.....	10	4	31	20	59	32	11	3	111	59
36	France.....	3	2	5	2	12	10	2	5	22	19
37	Germany.....	23	11	16	10	45	30	12	9	96	60
38	Italy.....	6	-	1	1	22	5	1	1	30	7
39	Norway.....	-	1	4	-	18	4	2	1	24	6
40	Russia.....	8	15	32	18	72	35	9	13	121	81
41	Sweden.....	6	3	6	1	29	20	3	1	44	25
42	Other European.....	8	2	12	8	25	15	9	6	54	31
43	Asia.....	1	1	-	1	39	1	-	1	40	4
44	Various.....	61	39	85	73	1,055	719	90	58	1,291	889
	<b>Occupations</b>										
45	Agricultural.....	530	302	928	630	475	227	1,351	782	3,284	1,941
46	Commercial.....	145	64	147	113	158	74	179	91	629	342
47	Building trades.....	46	34	152	80	85	21	83	65	366	200
48	Manufacturers.....	84	66	257	176	124	78	80	81	545	401
49	Domestic.....	24	30	54	115	25	476	63	80	166	701
50	Labourer.....	107	89	487	158	356	32	391	165	1,341	444
51	Professional.....	77	18	21	20	45	30	21	20	164	88
52	Non-productive.....	242	122	115	64	63	54	146	118	566	358
53	Unspecified.....	595	663	330	737	6,357	6,022	1,187	1,184	8,469	8,606

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